# MgO THERMOCOUPLE ELEMENTS

This Section Contains

MgO Thermocouple Style Selection PagesHardwareTerminationsCuttable CouplesAccessoriesMgO Thermocouple Reference DataPlease CALL for a Quote!

### If you can't find what you need

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From Illinois 618-465-7623

From St. Louis 314-231-0752

Fax 618-465-7679

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## **Thermocouple Elements**



## Part No. <u>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20</u>

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Sheath Length

Style 20

Sheath Length

Style 22

#### Construction 1.

M = MgOG = General

### 2-3 Style

- 20 = Plug with crimping insert
- 21 = Plug with tube adapter
- 22 = Jack with crimping insert
- 23 = Jack with tube adapter

#### 4. Calibration

J, K, E,T

### 5. Limits of error

- 0 = Standard
- S = Special

### 6. Number of Thermocouple Elements

- 1 = Single
- = Dual

### 7. Sheath Alloy

- 4 = 304 Stainless Steel
- 6 = 316 Stainless Steel
- I = Inconel 600

### 8. Sheath Diameter

1 = 1/16"	3 = 3/16"
2 = 1/8"	4 = 1/4"

### 9. Junction Type

G = Grounded	E = Exposed
U = Ungrounded	D = Ungrounded isolated
F = Ungrounded common	

### 10-11 Sheath Length in Inches

### 12. Sheath Length Fraction

A = 1/8"	D = 1/2"	G = 7/8"
B = 1/4"	E = 5/8"	0 = None
C = 3/8"	F = 3/4"	

### 13. Fitting

See Page 5

### 14-15 Immersion Length in Inches

No length required with adjustable compression fittings.

### 16. Immersion Length Fraction

A = 1/8"	D = 1/2"	G = 7/8"
B = 1/4"	E = 5/8"	0 = None
C = 3/8"	F = 3/4"	

### 17. Special Features

S = Special (List special features) 0 = No

## Part No. T <u>1</u> <u>23</u> <u>4</u> <u>5</u> <u>6</u> <u>7</u> <u>8</u> <u>9</u> <u>1011</u> <u>12</u> <u>13</u> <u>1415</u> <u>16</u> <u>17</u>

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### **Thermocouple With Extension**



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### Thermocouple With Heads

#### Construction 1.

G = General M = MgO

### 2-3 Style

- 70 = Head with fixed fitting
- 71 = head with compression fitting
- 72 = Head with nipple-union-nipple
- 76 = Head with 1/2" x 1/2" Hex 73 = Head with nipple union 74 = Head with nipple Fitting
- 75 = Head only 4. Calibration 9-10 J,K,T,E Style 70 Limits of Error 5. 0 = Standard S = Special 9-10 Style 71 Number of Elements 6. 1 = Single2 = Dual Nom 6 7. Sheath Alloy 9-10 Style 72 4 = 304 Stainless steel 6 = 316 Stainless steel I = Inconel Nom 4" 8. Sheath Diameter 9-10 3 = 3/16" (Other sizes available) 1 = 1/16" Style 73 2 = 1/8" 4 = 1/4" 9. Junction Type Nom 2" G = Grounded E = Exposed U = Ungrounded D = Ungrounded Common 9-10 Style 74 F = Ungrounded Isolated 10-11 Sheath Length 12. Sheath Length Fraction A = 1/8" D = 1/2" G = 7/8" 9-10 B = 1/4" E = 5/8" 0 = None Style 75 C = 3/8"F = 3/4" 13. Head A = IPS Alum. Head E = Large Cast Iron Head 9-10 B = Stand. Alum. Head F = Mini aluminum head Style 76 G = Explosion Proof head C = Cast Iron D = Alum. Snap Lever head 14. Head Size 1 = 1/2" x 1/2" 4 = 1/2" x 3/4" Nipple-union-nipple supplied with 3" nipples and malleable union. 2 = 3/4" x 1/2" 5 = 3/4" x 3/4" Nipple-union supplied with 3" nipple and malleable union. 3 = 1" x 1/2" 6 = 1" x 3/4" Nipple supplied with 3" nipple. All fittings galvanized unless specified differently. ( Process connection first digit - conduit size second digit) Other sizes available upon request 15. Spring Load 0 = No
  - 1 = Self gripping spring
  - 2 = Adjustable 1/2" x 1/2" Spring loaded fitting (If selected it replaces the first nipple and reduces nom length by 1")

### 16. Special Features

- S = Special
- 0 = None

## Part No. T 1 23 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

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## **CUTTABLE COUPLES**



Supplied in 1/4" 316 Stainless with 20 gauge wire.

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SP-(*T)	Standard Plug	
SJ-(*T)	Standard Jack	
MP-(*T)	Miniature Plug	
MJ-(*T)	Miniature Jack	
SWH-(*T)-(*d)	Single Element Wafer Head	
DWH-(*T)-(*d)	Dual Element Wafer Head	Not shown
SMAH	Single Element Miniature Aluminum Head	
DMAH	Dual Element Miniature Aluminum Head	
TA-(*d)	Tube Adapter	
SCC	Standard Cable Clamp	
MCC	Miniature Cable Clamp	

\*T = Thermocouple calibration J, K, T, E, R or S \*d = sheath diameter as decimal.

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Hardware and	Accessories	continued
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Single Ended Fixed Fittings			
Carbon Steel	Male NPT	Stainless	
K	1/8"	T	
L	1/4"	U	
М	3/8"	V	
N	1/2"	W	
0	3/4"	X	
Q	1"	Y	
R	1-1/2"	Z	
S	2"	1	
Fixed fittings brazed or silver soldered.			

**Double Ended Fixed Fitting** 

**One Time Adjustable Compression Fittings** Male NPT

1/8"

1/4"

3/8"

1/2"

1/2" x 1/2" SS fixed fitting

1/2" x 1/2" SS Springload fitting

Stainless

F

G

Н

I

J



|--|

3/4" Е All SS fittings supplied with SS Ferrules.

2

3

Brass

А В

С

D

For re-adjustable or oil tight compression fittings order Teflon ferrrules.

Ferrule Sets					
Tube O.D.BrassStainlessTe					
3/16" 1\4"	FS3B FS4B	FS 3 SS FS 4 SS	FS 3 T FS 4 T		

Part No.	Description
Cl(*d)	Crimping Insert
PWP	Plain Weld Pad
SWP(*d)	Slotted Weld Pad
*1 - CHEATH DIAME	

\*d = SHEATH DIAMETER AS DECIMAL



# THERMOCOUPLE HEADS

Table 8			
Head	Head Description	Part	Available Terminal
No.	-	No.	Block Description
H-7-X <sup>1</sup>	IPS cast aluminum Head. Stainless Steel cover. Thumb screw for easy cover removal.	Project A there are a first for the set	◆Single element with lift out bail
H-7-A-X <sup>1</sup>	Standard cast aluminum head with screw cover		<ul> <li>Single element block</li> <li>Single element 8 AWG</li> </ul>
H-7-CI-X <sup>1</sup>	Standard cast iron head with screw cover		<ul> <li>◆ Dual Element</li> <li>◆ 6-way terminal block</li> </ul>
H-KNPL-X <sup>1</sup>	Cast Aluminum Head with hinged snap lever cap	75 (1 2 3) (1 2 3) (1 0 (+ 2)16)	<ul> <li>◆2 pole elliptical</li> <li>◆Round single element 8</li> <li>AWG</li> <li>◆Round dual Element</li> <li>◆Round 6-way</li> </ul>
H-LCI-X <sup>1</sup>	Large Cast Iron Head		<ul> <li>♦ Single element block</li> <li>♦ Single element 8 AWG</li> <li>♦ Dual Element</li> <li>♦ 6-way terminal block</li> </ul>
H-SMAH	.250 MgO Head Mini Aluminum Head Single Termination		♦Single Termination
H-DMAH	.250 MgO Head Mini Aluminum Head Dual Termination		◆Dual termination
H-EX-X <sup>1</sup>	Explosion Proof Head		<ul> <li>♦ Single element block</li> <li>♦ Single element 8 AWG</li> <li>♦ Dual Element</li> <li>♦ 6-way terminal block</li> </ul>

<sup>1</sup>Note: The last X in the Head P/N designates the Process x Conduit sizes. See Table 8A, next page.

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## Thermocouple Head Size Selection

Use table 8A to select the head size for the thermocouple heads in Table 8.

Example: If you want an IPS Thermocouple head with, a cast aluminum body and a stainless steel cover, select an H-7 head.

And you want 1/2" X 1/2" connections, select Head Size 1 from Table 8A. Use the 1 to replace the "X" in the head P/N above.

The full part number of the thermocouple head is H-7-1

INDEE ON						
Head Sizes						
Head Size	Process x Conduit	Head Size	Process x Conduit			
1	1/2" x 1/2"	4	1/2" x 3/4"			
2	3/4" x 1/2"	5	3/4" x 3/4"			
3	1" x 1/2"	6	1" x 3/4"			

### TABLE 8A

# **Terminal Block Part Numbers**

Table 8B			
Head No.	Head Description	Terminal Block Part No.	Terminal Block Description
H-7	IPS Cast Aluminum Head. Stainless Steel cover. Thumb screw for easy cover removal.	HTB-7A	◆ Single element with lift out bail
H-7A	Standard Cast Aluminum Head with screw cover	HTB-M-100 HTB-M-108	<ul><li>♦ Single element block</li><li>♦ Single element 8 AWG</li></ul>
H-CI	Standard Cast Iron Head with screw cover	HTB-M-200 HTB-M-300	<ul><li>◆Dual Element</li><li>◆6-way terminal block</li></ul>
H-KNPL	Cast Aluminum Head with hinged snap lever cap	HTB-TC-E-2PC HTB-TC-N2PC HTB-TC-N4PC HTB-TC-N6PC	<ul> <li>2 pole elliptical</li> <li>Round single element 8</li> <li>AWG</li> <li>Round dual Element</li> <li>Round 6-way</li> </ul>
H-LCI	Large Cast Iron Head	HTB-M-100 HTB-M-108 HTB-M-200 HTB-M-300	<ul> <li>Single element block</li> <li>Single element 8 AWG</li> <li>Dual Element</li> <li>6-way terminal block</li> </ul>
H-EX	Explosion Proof Head	HTB-M-100 HTB-M-108 HTB-M-200 HTB-M-300	<ul> <li>Single element block</li> <li>Single element 8 AWG</li> <li>Dual Element</li> <li>6-way terminal block</li> </ul>

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## **MgO Technical Data**



## Ungrounded Junction

This thermocouple junction is electrically and mechanically insulated from the sheath for long life characteristics under maximum corrosion. thermal shock and vibration conditions. Response time is slower than both the grounded and exposed junctions.



## Grounded Junction

This thermocouple is welded directly to the sheath. This provides a faster response than the ungrounded and better protection against corrosion and mechanical damage than the exposed junction.



## Exposed Junction

The bare thermocouple wires are butt-welded and insulation is initially sealed. The exposed tip extends beyond the sheath for a distance equal to the sheath diameter. The exposed junction provides the fastest response time and the shortest life span.

## Time constants

The time required for a thermocouple to indicate 63.2% of a step in temperature in a surrounding media, is the *time constant*. Several factors influence the measured time constant, such as the the degree of insulation compaction, sheath wall thickness and distance of the junction from the welded cap on the ungrounded style. These factors, as well as the velocity of the liquid or mass past the thermocouple probe affect the time constant.

	Time Constants /Seconds				
Sheath Diameter in inches	Grounded Junction	Ungrounded Junction	Exposed Junction		
0.040	0.2	0.7	0.1		
0.063	0.3	0.8	0.2		
0.125	0.5	1.3	0.3		
0.188	1.0	2.5	0.5		
0.250	2.3	4.3	0.6		

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	Temperature Limits ° F Continuous Duty						
Sheath	Nominal Tube Wall	Wire Gauge AWG	ANSI Thermocouple Type				
Diameter Inches	Thickness Inches	Single TC Element	Dual TC Element	J	т	к	E
.032	.004	34		700	400	1600	800
.040	.006	33		700	400	1600	800
1/16	.009	28	30	700	400	1600	800
1/8	.017	22	24	700	400	1600	800
3/16	.025	20	21	900	500	2000	1000
1/4	.033	16	18	1000	600	2000	1100
5/16	.041	16		1000	600	2000	1100
3/8	.052	15		1100	700	2000	1200
1/2	.070	10					

### Sheath Alloys

**304 Stainless Steel** (18% Chromium-8% Nickel) is a general purpose, economical, readily available sheath material that has good corrosion and oxidation resistance . Max. operating temp. is 1650°F.

**316 Stainless Steel** (16% Chromium-10% Nickel) is a material that has superior corrosion resistance as compared to 304 stainless steel with improved oxidation resistance and a higher hot strength than 304. Maximum operating temp. is 1700°F.

**Inconel 600<sup>™</sup>** (72% Nickel-17% Chromium) is a material that is readily available and has an outstanding resistance to oxidation, corrosion and scaling. Should not be used in the presence of sulphur above 1600°F. Maximum operating temp is 2100°F.

### Calibration Type

**Type J** is used protected or unprotected in vacuum, oxidizing, inert or reducing atmospheres. The iron element oxidizes rapidly at temperatures exceeding 1000°F, therefore heavier gauge wire is recommended for longer life at these temperatures.

**Type K** is used protected or exposed to oxidizing, inert or dry reducing atmospheres. Exposures to vacuum limited to short time periods. Must be protected from sulphurous and marginally oxidizing atmospheres. Reliable at high temperatures.

**Type E** may be used protected or unprotected in oxidizing, inert or reducing atmospheres, or for a short periods of time under vacuum. Must be protected from sulphurous and marginally oxidizing atmospheres. Produces the highest EMF per degree of any standardized metallic thermocouple.

**Type T** is used for service in oxidizing, inert or reducing atmospheres or in a vacuum. It is highly resistant to corrosion from atmospheric miosture and condensation and exhibits high stability at low temperatures; it is the only type with limits of error guaranteed for cryogenic temperatures.

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